**Instructions**

Either using a pencil and poster paper or an online diagraming program like Coggle, create an interactive set of notes for this reading. Students will be divided into groups of 5.

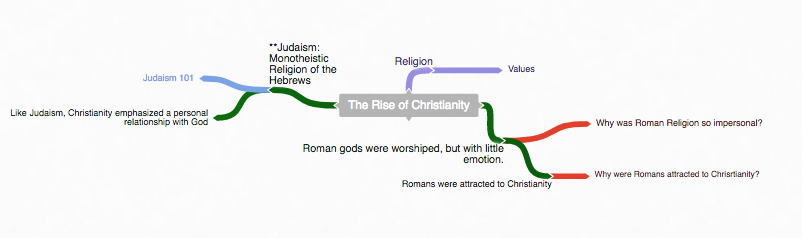
Each Member of the group will be responsible for one part of Lesson 2. Insert these questions, along with answers where it is appropriate in your Coggle. Some of these questions require thought and are not just obvious in the reading.

1. **Colonial Rule Limits Democracy (Person 1)**
   1. Do you think colonial powers deliberately ignored ethnic and cultural divisions when they established boundaries?
   2. Why didn’t colonial powers encourage a production of a range of products?
2. **Civil War In Nigeria (Person 2)**
   1. Why might ethnic identity in Nigeria be more important than national identity?
   2. Based on the events in Biafra, how significant was Igbo representation in the federal government?
3. **Nigeria’s Nation Building (Person 3)**
   1. Why do you think the Nigerian government paid to rebuild the religious Igbo region?
   2. Is canceling debts incurred by nations such as Nigeria a good idea?
4. **South Africa Under Apartheid (Person 4)**
   1. Why didn’t South Africa’s black Majority use it’s greater numbers to overpower the white majority?
   2. Did the United States have anything comparable to South Africa’s homelands?
5. **Struggle for Democracy (Person 5)**
   1. Do you think economic sanctions can help eliminate racism?
   2. Why would the New York Times assert that Mbeki’s views on Aids might undermine “all his good work”?

When your group is finished, each person will present their part of the Coggle and questions that you came up with, will be discussed within your group. Each Group will share out their Coggle to the other groups.

**Free Online Diagraming Program Link To Coggle:** <https://coggle.it/login>

**Resource:** [How to use Coggle Video](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cD_fOn2WNfU)



1. **Start with the main topic of your diagram.**
   1. **“The Rise of Christianity”**

**Example Coggle**

**Diagraming History**

World History: Patterns of Interaction

Module 31: Struggles For Democracy

Lesson 2: “The Challenge of Democracy in Africa”

**(Page 1227)**



**2. Use the following colors to distinguish different parts of your diagram.**

Notes

**Instruction:** As you read through the information, write notes –diagraming them as you see the relationship to the main topic.

Questions

**Instruction:** Answer the critical thinking questions above. As you read through the information, write questions that may develop in your mind that can be used during discussion.

Concepts

**Instruction:** As you read through the information, try to identify Social Studies Concepts that you feel are related to the information. Each main topic should have a Concept linked to it.

**Link To Social Studies Concepts:** <https://www.historysimulation.com/concept-based-learning.html>

Links To Outside information

**Instruction:** As you develop your diagram, when you come to information or topics you feel need more information or are just curious about- search out a link to add to your diagram. Chances are your readers will also be curious as well. Each Main topic should have a couple outside links within it.

**Grading**

**0-4 Rating**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **Less Than 2** |  | **Score: 2** |  | **Score: 3** |  | **Score: 4** |  |
|  |  |  | Progressing |  | Basic Knowledge |  | Good |  | Elite |  |

When we finish the Coggle, each group will share their Coggle with another group to be evaluated. Groups will also evaluate their own work as well.

**Organization:** Notes are organized in a way that allows the viewer to understand relationships to other notes, chronological order or denotes the visual organization of Topics and Subtopics. Information is not in random order.

**Concepts:** Concepts are located with the Notes they correspond to. Remember: Concepts are broad topics that are adaptable to many topics and not specific.

**Questions:** are located in relation to the information they correspond with.

**Links:** Coggle includes links to sites that explain further the topic or subtopics.

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